

# Armidale Solid Waste Landfill Facility

Location: 108 Long Swamp Road, Armidale NSW 2350 Environment Protection Licence Number: 5860 Activities: Waste disposal to land and waste processing  
The internet link to Licence No. 5860 is <https://apps.epa.nsw.gov.au/prpoeoapp/ViewPOEOLicence.aspx?DOCID=137211&SYSUID=1&LICID=5860>

Licensee under Protection of Environment Operations Act 1997 (POEO Act):

Armidale Regional Council, PO Box 75A, Armidale NSW 2350

Council is required to monitor methane, groundwater, surface water and leachate at various sampling points. This document details recent results. To meet its obligation under Section 66 (6) of the POEO Act, a link to the current version of this document is available on Council's website.

On the adjacent figure, sampling locations are given historical names and colour coded according to the type of monitoring: L = Long Swamp; S = Surface water; O = Overflow; W = Well; L = Leachate; GW = Groundwater; and EX = Extension. Corresponding Environment Protection Authority (EPA) Identification Numbers detailed on the Licence are provided below. A few EPA ID numbers are missing due to changes since initial licensing of the landfill.

|            |   |
|------------|---|
| EPA No. 2  | LSO1 (surface water + leachate overflow)                      |
| EPA No. 4  | LSO2 (surface water + leachate overflow)                      |
| EPA No. 5  | Annual leachate volume discharge to utilisation area (Pump 1) |
| EPA No. 6  | LSO3 (surface water + leachate overflow)                      |
| EPA No. 7  | LSO4 (surface water + leachate overflow)                      |
| EPA No. 8  | LW1 (groundwater monitoring well)                             |
| EPA No. 9  | LW2 (groundwater monitoring well)                             |
| EPA No. 10 | LW3 (groundwater monitoring well)                             |
| EPA No. 12 | LS2 (surface water + leachate)                                |
| EPA No. 13 | LS3 (surface water + leachate)                                |
| EPA No. 14 | LS4 (surface water + leachate)                                |
| EPA No. 15 | LS5 (farmer's dam)  |
| EPA No. 16 | LL1 (leachate)  |
| EPA No. 17 | Surface methane   |
| EPA No. 18 | Building methane  |
| EPA No. 19 | LL2 (leachate)  |
| EPA No. 20 | LSO5 (surface water + leachate overflow)                      |
| EPA No. 21 | SWEX-01 (surface water)                                       |
| EPA No. 22 | Annual leachate volume transfer from landfill extension ponds |
| EPA No. 23 | GWEX-01 (groundwater monitoring well)                         |
| EPA No. 24 | GWEX-02 (groundwater monitoring well)                         |
| EPA No. 25 | GWEX-03 (groundwater monitoring well)                         |



Monitoring results for the last four years are presented on following pages – as required in the EPA publishing requirements.

**Water quality analytes** are organised in tables on following pages according to chemical grouping to assist chemical review. [Analytes are listed on the licence in alphabetical order.] They include analytes for groundwater, surface water and landfill leachate.

The left hand table provides the field test results. The field tests are conducted on the same date that a sample is collected.

The right hand table provides analytical results from the NATA registered laboratory. The date the laboratory issued the results is first, followed by the date by which results were placed on the Armidale Regional Council website.

Abbreviations in the tables are provided here in alphabetical order:

Alk = Alkalinity measured as mg/L CaCO<sub>3</sub> equivalent; BTEX = Benzene, Toluene, Ethylbenzene, Xylene; Ca = Calcium; Cl = Chloride; D = Depth to water from top of internal well PVC casing; DO = Dissolved Oxygen; EC = Electrical Conductivity also called conductivity; Eh = Redox Potential; Fe = Iron; Hg = Mercury; K = Potassium; Mg = Magnesium; Mn = Manganese; Na = Sodium; ND = Nil detected; NH<sub>3</sub> = Ammonia as a measure of ammonium ions; NO<sub>x</sub> = Nitrite + Nitrate; NR = not required by licence; OC&OP = Organochlorine & Organophosphorus; WL RL = water level converted to Reduced Level relative to mean sea level; PAH = Polynuclear aromatic hydrocarbons; SO<sub>4</sub> = Sulphate; SS = Total suspended solids; Temp = Temperature; TKN = Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen (organic nitrogen + ammonia); TN = Total Nitrogen; TOC = Total Organic Carbon; VFR = Volumetric Flow Rate; Zn = Zinc.

Measures:

mg/L = milligram per litre (equivalent to ppm);  $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$  = micro Siemens per centimetre; mV = millivolts; °C = degrees Celsius; kL = kilolitres; ppm = parts per million.

Choice of water quality analytes:

Some analytes are tested because they give a general understanding of groundwater, surface water and leachate quality. Often the concentrations are greater in leachate than in groundwater and surface water. A simple comparison can tell us if landfill leachate may have escaped into groundwater or surface water. However, care is needed when reviewing these general results so that false conclusions are not made. The salt levels in groundwater are a case in point. EC is an indicator of salt levels. If the EC has previously been low, and then becomes at least three to four times higher, one would assume it is due to landfill leachate ingress into groundwater. The Long Swamp Road Landfill groundwater has relatively low EC (Table 1) except for well LW1. So landfill leachate intrusion may be indicated if the EC in other wells becomes a lot higher. (LW1 is an upgradient well contaminated with nitrogen compounds. Historical photos have revealed that it is not due to landfill leachate, but due to old night soil trenches that are close by.)

Other analytes give us more specific information about the possible presence of landfill leachate in groundwater and surface water. Even with these we must carefully consider if their increased concentrations are definitely due to landfill leachate and are not from some other source.

- Nitrogen compounds indicate biodegradation of the plant and animal waste in our solid waste. They may also be due to fertilizer use on nearby properties or old night soil trenches. A general rule of thumb is that total nitrogen (TKN + NO<sub>x</sub>) should be <5 mg/L.
- Iron and manganese above 10 mg/L is an indicator that landfill leachate may be present in groundwater. However, these groundwater analytes may increase due to leaching of iron and manganese from the soil after excessive rainfall or flood water infiltration.
- Organic analytes such as BTEX compounds are most likely to indicate landfill leachate, especially if they haven't been detected before.

So it is important to monitor on a regular basis to note any changes in water quality analyte concentrations and to judiciously review the results. Increases in groundwater and surface water analyte concentrations due to landfill leachate intrusion are often at least three to four times the previous concentrations.

Comments on water quality results: Wells (LW2, LW3, GWEX-02, GWEX-03) are downgradient of the landfill and are at most risk from landfill leachate ingress. There is no indication of contamination in these wells. The LS5 dam is also an environmental value to be protected. Its water quality results show no indication of landfill leachate ingress.

Table 1a: Groundwater quality & depth

| Frequency required by licence | DO   | EC    | pH   | Eh   | Temp | D     | WL      | RL   | Alk      | Received from laboratory | Accessible on Council website by | Cl    | Mn     | Zn    | Fe      | Hg        | NH <sub>3</sub> | NO <sub>x</sub> | TKN  | TN   | TOC  | PAH |
|-------------------------------|------|-------|------|------|------|-------|---------|------|----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|-------|--------|-------|---------|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|------|------|------|-----|
| Measure                       | mg/L | µS/cm | 1-14 | mV   | °C   | m     | m       | mg/L |          | mg/L                     | mg/L                             | mg/L  | mg/L   | mg/L  | mg/L    | mg/L as N | mg/L as N       | mg/L            | mg/L | mg/L | mg/L |     |
| LW1 6 monthly                 |      |       |      |      |      |       |         |      |          | LW1                      |                                  |       |        |       |         |           |                 |                 |      |      |      | NR  |
| 15/03/19                      | 0.13 | 3290  | 4.38 | +447 | 19.2 | 2.78  | 1021.01 | <1   | 25/03/19 | 15/04/19                 | 434                              | 0.332 | 0.121  | 0.07  | 0.0005  | 0.05      | 210             | <0.1            | 210  | 2    |      |     |
| 09/10/19                      | 0.53 | 3298  | 3.98 | +343 | 16.0 | 3.35  | 1020.44 | <1   | 21/10/19 | 08/11/19                 | 468                              | 0.423 | 0.255  | 0.07  | 0.0012  | 0.02      | 261             | 36.5            | 298  | 7    |      |     |
| 19/05/20                      | 0.07 | 2950  | 4.10 | +371 | 17.2 | 3.35  | 1020.44 | <1   | 27/05/20 | 16/06/20                 | 427                              | 0.322 | 0.258  | 0.08  | <0.0001 | 0.04      | 215             | 32.5            | 248  | <1   |      |     |
| 14/10/20                      | 1.58 | 2885  | 4.26 | +431 | 16.8 | 2.94  | 1020.85 | <1   | 22/10/20 | 11/11/20                 | 443                              | 0.403 | 0.130  | 0.07  | 0.0028  | 0.02      | 215             | 26.1            | 241  | 6    |      |     |
| 22/05/21                      | 0.29 | 3028  | 3.96 | +406 | 18.0 | 2.53  | 1021.26 | <1   | 01/06/21 | 22/06/21                 | 434                              | 0.431 | 0.232  | 0.10  | 0.0023  | <0.01     | 250             | 18.2            | 268  | 8    |      |     |
| 20/10/21                      | 0.30 | 2925  | 3.97 | +401 | 17.1 | 2.37  | 1021.42 | <1   | 01/11/21 | 19/11/21                 | 428                              | 0.480 | 0.110  | 0.07  | 0.0036  | 0.04      | 211             | <10.0           | 211  | 8    |      |     |
| 20/04/22                      | 0.15 | 2690  | 4.06 | +239 | 18.9 | 1.94  | 1021.85 | <1   | 03/05/22 | 19/05/22                 | 434                              | 0.451 | 0.132  | 0.09  | 0.0020  | 0.04      | 198             | 15.4            | 213  | 4    |      |     |
| 12/10/22                      | 0.30 | 2908  | 3.79 | +419 | 17.5 | 1.88  | 1021.91 | <1   | 24/10/22 | 11/11/22                 | 430                              | 0.480 | 0.136  | 0.07  | <0.0001 | <1.00     | 226             | 12.8            | 239  | 10   |      |     |
| 28/03/23                      | 0.16 | 3018  | 3.87 | +397 | 19.4 | 1.72  | 1022.07 | <1   | 06/04/23 | 01/05/23                 | 458                              | 0.426 | 0.176  | 0.08  | 0.0011  | 0.02      | 258             | 31.1            | 289  | 4    |      |     |
| 08/09/23                      | 1.02 | 2873  | 3.98 | +407 | 16.3 | 2.12  | 1021.67 | <1   | 22/09/23 | 06/10/23                 | 426                              | 0.413 | 0.238  | 0.09  | 0.0001  | <0.01     | 264             | 22.7            | 287  | 2    |      |     |
| 20/03/24                      | 0.19 | 3058  | 3.96 | +396 | 18.6 | 1.97  | 1021.82 | <1   | 08/04/24 | 29/04/24                 | 418                              | 0.316 | 0.147  | 0.09  | 0.0004  | 0.03      | 221             | 46.0            | 267  | 4    |      |     |
| LW2 6 monthly                 |      |       |      |      |      |       |         |      | LW2      |                          |                                  |       |        |       |         |           |                 |                 |      |      | NR   |     |
| 15/03/19                      | 0.73 | 533   | 6.71 | +103 | 22.8 | 5.58  | 1000.63 | 160  | 25/03/19 | 15/04/19                 | 55                               | 0.026 | 0.074  | <0.05 |         | 0.05      | 0.150           | <0.1            | 0.2  | 3    |      |     |
| 08/10/19                      | 4.23 | 562   | 6.62 | +125 | 22.2 | 6.51  | 999.70  | 167  | 21/10/19 | 08/11/19                 | 56                               | 0.339 | 0.096  | <0.05 |         | 0.17      | 0.02            | 0.4             | 0.4  | 2    |      |     |
| 20/05/20                      | 0.54 | 563   | 6.77 | +161 | 16.8 | 6.76  | 999.45  | 168  | 27/05/20 | 16/06/20                 | 60                               | 0.089 | 0.073  | <0.05 |         | 0.12      | 0.020           | 0.2             | 0.2  | <1   |      |     |
| 13/10/20                      | 0.67 | 539   | 6.70 | +156 | 19.8 | 6.10  | 1000.11 | 170  | 22/10/20 | 11/11/20                 | 60                               | 0.100 | 0.141  | <0.05 |         | 0.03      | 0.130           | <0.1            | 0.1  | 2    |      |     |
| 21/05/21                      | 0.64 | 527   | 6.53 | +139 | 20.1 | 5.12  | 1001.09 | 180  | 01/06/21 | 22/06/21                 | 57                               | 0.018 | 0.106  | <0.05 |         | <0.01     | 0.120           | <0.1            | 0.1  | 3    |      |     |
| 19/10/21                      | 1.54 | 567   | 6.59 | +79  | 19.4 | 4.16  | 1002.05 | 167  | 01/11/21 | 19/11/21                 | 67                               | 0.039 | 0.028  | <0.05 |         | <0.01     | 0.080           | <0.1            | <0.1 | 3    |      |     |
| 18/04/22                      | 0.96 | 518   | 6.89 | +89  | 18.7 | 3.49  | 1002.72 | 167  | 29/04/22 | 19/05/22                 | 60                               | 0.027 | 0.126  | <0.05 |         | 0.03      | 0.06            | <0.1            | <0.1 | 4    |      |     |
| 12/10/22                      | 1.38 | 535   | 6.58 | +156 | 18.3 | 3.48  | 1002.73 | 167  | 24/10/22 | 11/11/22                 | 63                               | 0.011 | 0.110  | <0.05 |         | <0.01     | 0.09            | 0.2             | 0.3  | 4    |      |     |
| 27/03/23                      | 0.63 | 517   | 6.59 | -29  | 20.5 | 3.34  | 1002.87 | 163  | 06/04/23 | 01/05/23                 | 60                               | 0.024 | 0.068  | <0.05 |         | 0.03      | 0.08            | <0.1            | <0.1 | <1   |      |     |
| 08/09/23                      | 0.98 | 509   | 6.68 | +135 | 14.8 | 3.69  | 1002.52 | 167  | 22/09/23 | 06/10/23                 | 57                               | 0.026 | 0.011  | <0.05 |         | <0.01     | 0.13            | <0.1            | 0.1  | <1   |      |     |
| 20/03/24                      | 1.47 | 643   | 6.74 | +136 | 21.5 | 4.31  | 1001.90 | 170  | 08/04/24 | 29/04/24                 | 65                               | 0.020 | 0.061  | <0.05 |         | 0.03      | 0.09            | <0.1            | <0.1 | 3    |      |     |
| LW3 6 monthly                 |      |       |      |      |      |       |         |      | LW3      |                          |                                  |       |        |       |         |           |                 |                 |      |      | NR   |     |
| 15/03/19                      | 0.57 | 477   | 6.40 | +8   | 20.7 | 17.35 | 992.06  | 203  | 25/03/19 | 15/04/19                 | 14                               | 0.567 | 0.144  | 4.26  |         | 0.06      | <0.01           | <0.1            | <0.1 | 5    |      |     |
| 08/10/19                      | 5.97 | 465   | 6.33 | +39  | 24.1 | 12.73 | 996.68  | 210  | 21/10/19 | 08/11/19                 | 14                               | 0.532 | 0.041  | 3.34  |         | 0.35      | <0.01           | 0.7             | 0.7  | 5    |      |     |
| 20/05/20                      | 0.14 | 528   | 6.48 | +149 | 15.8 | 13.27 | 996.14  | 193  | 27/05/20 | 16/06/20                 | 43                               | 0.608 | <0.005 | <0.05 |         | 0.05      | 0.02            | 0.1             | 0.1  | 2    |      |     |
| 13/10/20                      | 0.11 | 511   | 6.34 | +166 | 17.1 | 13.24 | 996.17  | 193  | 22/10/20 | 11/11/20                 | 43                               | 0.681 | 0.015  | <0.05 |         | 0.03      | 0.02            | <0.1            | <0.1 | 3    |      |     |
| 21/05/21                      | 0.11 | 483   | 6.28 | +79  | 16.6 | 12.83 | 996.58  | 207  | 01/06/21 | 22/06/21                 | 31                               | 0.603 | 0.010  | 0.31  |         | 0.10      | <0.01           | 0.2             | 0.2  | 5    |      |     |
| 19/10/21                      | 0.25 | 528   | 6.29 | +41  | 17.5 | 12.26 | 997.15  | 210  | 01/11/21 | 19/11/21                 | 34                               | 0.701 | 0.009  | 0.43  |         | 0.16      | <0.01           | 0.1             | 0.1  | 5    |      |     |
| 18/04/22                      | 0.15 | 441   | 6.24 | +23  | 18.8 | 11.58 | 997.83  | 207  | 29/04/22 | 19/05/22                 | 24                               | 0.615 | 0.021  | 0.48  |         | 0.13      | <0.01           | 0.2             | 0.2  | 6    |      |     |
| 12/10/22                      | 0.09 | 462   | 6.26 | +99  | 18.4 | 11.06 | 998.35  | 193  | 24/10/22 | 11/11/22                 | 28                               | 0.659 | 0.009  | 0.32  |         | 0.10      | <0.01           | 0.2             | 0.2  | 5    |      |     |
| 27/03/23                      | 0.10 | 422   | 6.30 | -14  | 19.2 | 10.72 | 998.69  | 197  | 06/04/23 | 01/05/23                 | 16                               | 0.561 | 0.014  | 0.60  |         | 0.17      | <0.01           | 0.1             | 0.1  | 2    |      |     |
| 08/09/23                      | 0.24 | 440   | 6.32 | +94  | 14.7 | 10.56 | 998.85  | 190  | 22/09/23 | 06/10/23                 | 24                               | 0.603 | 0.015  | 0.25  |         | 0.04      | 0.01            | <0.1            | <0.1 | <1   |      |     |
| 20/03/24                      | 0.08 | 420   | 6.32 | +65  | 18.6 | 10.68 | 998.73  | 193  | 08/04/24 | 29/04/24                 | 15                               | 0.512 | 0.007  | 0.44  |         | 0.11      | <0.01           | 0.1             | 0.1  | 5    |      |     |

Table 1b: Groundwater quality & depth

| Frequency required by licence | DO        | EC                      | pH   | Eh   | Temp | D     | WL      | RL  | Alk | Received from laboratory | Accessible on Council website by | Cl   | Mn     | Zn     | Fe    | Hg      | NH <sub>3</sub> | NO <sub>x</sub> | TKN  | TN   | TOC      | PAH      |
|-------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------|------|------|------|-------|---------|-----|-----|--------------------------|----------------------------------|------|--------|--------|-------|---------|-----------------|-----------------|------|------|----------|----------|
|                               |           |                         |      |      |      |       |         |     |     | mg/L                     | µS/cm                            | 1-14 | mV     | °C     | m     | m       | mg/L            | mg/L            | mg/L | mg/L | mg/L     | mg/L     |
| GWEX-01                       | 6 monthly |                         |      |      |      |       |         |     |     |                          |                                  |      |        |        |       |         |                 |                 |      |      |          | Annually |
| 15/03/19                      | 0.35      | 600                     | 5.07 | +597 | 18.1 | 5.66  | 1018.33 | 1   |     | 25/03/19                 | 15/04/19                         | 172  | 0.041  | 0.139  | 0.07  | 0.0035  | 0.09            | 0.10            | <0.1 | 0.1  | 4        | ND       |
| 09/10/19                      | 0.44      | 580                     | 4.47 | +582 | 15.5 | 6.27  | 1017.72 | 1   |     | 21/10/19                 | 08/11/19                         | 180  | 0.040  | 0.031  | <0.05 | 0.0014  | <0.01           | 0.02            | <0.1 | <0.1 | 4        | NR       |
| 19/05/20                      | 0.22      | 572                     | 4.65 | +558 | 17.2 | 6.26  | 1017.73 | 1   |     | 27/05/20                 | 16/06/20                         | 180  | 0.039  | 0.033  | <0.05 | 0.0024  | 0.02            | 0.01            | <0.1 | <0.1 | 2        | ND       |
| 13/10/20                      | 0.39      | 570                     | 4.54 | +466 | 18.1 | 6.00  | 1017.99 | 1   |     | 22/10/20                 | 11/11/20                         | 188  | 0.042  | 0.197  | <0.05 | 0.0019  | 0.01            | 0.03            | <0.1 | <0.1 | 3        | NR       |
| 22/05/21                      | 0.33      | 569                     | 4.48 | +552 | 17.4 | 5.35  | 1018.64 | <1  |     | 01/06/21                 | 22/06/21                         | 184  | 0.042  | 0.025  | <0.05 | 0.0018  | 0.01            | 0.03            | <0.1 | <0.1 | 6        | ND       |
| 20/10/21                      | 0.37      | 580                     | 4.63 | +571 | 16.8 | 5.03  | 1018.96 | 1   |     | 01/11/21                 | 19/11/21                         | 180  | 0.041  | 0.023  | <0.05 | 0.0018  | <0.01           | 0.06            | <0.1 | <0.1 | <1       | NR       |
| 20/04/22                      | 0.27      | 576                     | 4.54 | +367 | 16.8 | 4.32  | 1019.67 | 2   |     | 03/05/22                 | 19/05/22                         | 193  | 0.038  | 0.025  | <0.05 | 0.0014  | <0.01           | 0.02            | <0.1 | <0.1 | 4        | ND       |
| 12/10/22                      | 0.38      | 588                     | 4.56 | +572 | 15.8 | 4.11  | 1019.88 | 3   |     | 24/10/22                 | 11/11/22                         | 171  | 0.043  | 0.166  | <0.05 | 0.0010  | <0.01           | 0.04            | <0.1 | <0.1 | 4        | NR       |
| 28/03/23                      | 0.30      | 544                     | 4.59 | +498 | 17.6 | 4.16  | 1019.83 | 1   |     | 06/04/23                 | 01/05/23                         | 168  | 0.036  | 0.028  | <0.05 | 0.0007  | 0.03            | 0.02            | <0.1 | <0.1 | 2        | ND       |
| 08/09/23                      | 0.58      | 523                     | 4.68 | +571 | 16.1 | 4.59  | 1019.40 | 1   |     | 22/09/23                 | 06/10/23                         | 156  | 0.036  | 0.135  | <0.05 | 0.0007  | <0.01           | 0.02            | <0.1 | <0.1 | 1        | NR       |
| 22/03/24                      | 0.29      | 515                     | 4.72 | +533 | 17.2 | 4.64  | 1019.35 | 1   |     | 08/04/24                 | 29/04/24                         | 165  | 0.036  | 0.029  | <0.05 | 0.0005  | 0.01            | <0.01           | 0.2  | 0.2  | 3        | ND       |
| GWEX-02                       | 3 monthly |                         |      |      |      |       |         |     |     | GWEX-02                  |                                  |      |        |        |       |         |                 |                 |      |      | Annually |          |
| 05/01/19                      | 0.31      | 366                     | 6.05 | +228 | 18.5 | 15.67 | 991.78  | 102 |     | 17/01/19                 | 07/02/19                         | 26   | <0.001 | <0.005 | <0.05 | <0.0001 | 0.05            | 0.14            | 0.3  | 0.4  | <1       | NR       |
| 15/03/19                      | 0.32      | 356                     | 6.14 | +212 | 17.3 | 15.84 | 991.61  | 93  |     | 25/03/19                 | 15/04/19                         | 26   | <0.001 | <0.005 | <0.05 | <0.0001 | 0.08            | 0.15            | <0.1 | 0.2  | 1        | ND       |
| 13/08/19                      | 0.40      | 352                     | 6.05 | +130 | 16.3 | 16.27 | 991.18  | 97  |     | 23/08/19                 | 12/09/19                         | 27   | <0.001 | <0.005 | <0.05 | <0.0001 | <0.01           | 0.13            | 0.1  | 0.2  | <1       | NR       |
| 09/10/19                      | 0.24      | 355                     | 5.80 | +340 | 15.7 | 16.38 | 991.07  | 117 |     | 21/10/19                 | 08/11/19                         | 26   | <0.001 | <0.005 | <0.05 | <0.0001 | <0.01           | 0.14            | <0.1 | 0.1  | 2        | NR       |
| 25/02/20                      | 0.35      | 348                     | 5.87 | +140 | 18.6 | 16.59 | 990.86  | 107 |     | 05/03/20                 | 25/03/20                         | 45   | <0.001 | <0.005 | <0.05 | <0.0001 | 0.02            | 0.13            | <0.1 | 0.1  | 5        | NR       |
| 19/05/20                      | 0.26      | 558                     | 6.14 | +350 | 16.7 | 16.36 | 991.09  | 120 |     | 27/05/20                 | 16/06/20                         | 25   | <0.001 | <0.005 | <0.05 | <0.0001 | <0.01           | 0.12            | <0.1 | 0.1  | 2        | ND       |
| 01/09/20                      | 0.29      | 350                     | 6.15 | +179 | 17.6 | 16.23 | 991.22  | 107 |     | 15/09/20                 | 05/10/20                         | 26   | <0.001 | <0.005 | <0.05 | <0.0001 | 0.02            | 0.14            | <0.1 | 0.1  | 6        | NR       |
| 13/10/20                      | 0.32      | 353                     | 6.19 | +154 | 17.4 | 16.17 | 991.28  | 110 |     | 22/10/20                 | 11/11/20                         | 27   | <0.001 | <0.005 | <0.05 | <0.0001 | <0.01           | 0.13            | <0.1 | 0.1  | 3        | NR       |
| 17/02/21                      | 0.31      | 346                     | 5.98 | +191 | 16.7 | 15.83 | 991.62  | 110 |     | 02/03/21                 | 22/03/21                         | 28   | <0.001 | <0.005 | <0.05 | <0.0001 | <0.01           | 0.15            | <0.1 | 0.2  | 8        | NR       |
| 22/05/21                      | 0.36      | 359                     | 5.99 | +195 | 17.9 | 15.24 | 992.21  | 109 |     | 01/06/21                 | 22/06/21                         | 28   | <0.001 | <0.005 | <0.05 | <0.0001 | <0.01           | 0.15            | <0.1 | 0.2  | 4        | ND       |
| 11/08/21                      | 0.34      | 362                     | 6.03 | +159 | 17.2 | 14.83 | 992.62  | 109 |     | 20/08/21                 | 09/09/21                         | 28   | <0.001 | <0.005 | <0.05 | <0.0001 | <0.01           | 0.15            | <0.1 | 0.2  | <1       | NR       |
| 20/10/21                      | 0.39      | 347                     | 6.03 | +138 | 17.0 | 14.19 | 993.26  | 103 |     | 01/11/21                 | 19/11/21                         | 27   | <0.001 | 0.006  | <0.05 | <0.0001 | <0.01           | 0.15            | <0.1 | 0.2  | 4        | NR       |
| 14/01/22                      | 0.54      | 344                     | 6.10 | +171 | 17.4 | 13.28 | 994.17  | 110 |     | 27/01/22                 | 16/02/22                         | 29   | <0.001 | <0.005 | <0.05 | <0.0001 | <0.01           | 0.16            | <0.1 | 0.2  | <1       | NR       |
| 20/04/22                      | 0.39      | 352                     | 6.01 | +154 | 17.1 | 12.70 | 994.75  | 110 |     | 03/05/22                 | 19/05/22                         | 31   | <0.001 | <0.005 | <0.05 | <0.0001 | <0.01           | 0.15            | <0.1 | 0.2  | 5        | ND       |
| 28/06/22                      | 0.40      | 347                     | 6.12 | +143 | 15.6 | 12.67 | 994.78  | 107 |     | 11/07/22                 | 29/07/22                         | 24   | <0.001 | <0.005 | <0.05 | <0.0001 | 0.01            | 0.14            | 0.1  | 0.2  | 4        | NR       |
| 13/10/22                      |           | NO 4 WHEEL DRIVE ACCESS |      |      |      |       |         |     |     |                          |                                  |      |        |        |       |         |                 |                 |      |      |          |          |
| 13/12/22                      | 0.31      | 349                     | 6.04 | +181 | 16.5 | 11.55 | 995.90  | 100 |     | 30/12/22                 | 23/01/23                         | 28   | <0.001 | <0.005 | <0.05 | <0.0001 | <0.01           | 0.15            | <0.1 | 0.2  | 2        | NR       |
| 27/03/23                      | 0.32      | 339                     | 6.02 | +148 | 18.7 | 12.32 | 995.13  | 97  |     | 06/04/23                 | 01/05/23                         | 26   | <0.001 | <0.005 | <0.05 | <0.0001 | 0.02            | 0.16            | <0.1 | 0.2  | <1       | ND       |
| 06/07/23                      | 0.38      | 352                     | 5.98 | +160 | 15.5 | 12.69 | 994.76  | 98  |     | 14/07/23                 | 03/08/23                         | 23   | <0.001 | <0.005 | <0.05 | <0.0001 | 0.03            | 0.15            | <0.1 | 0.2  | <1       | NR       |
| 07/09/23                      | 0.27      | 333                     | 5.97 | +199 | 17.6 | 12.99 | 994.46  | 96  |     | 15/09/23                 | 06/10/23                         | 33   | <0.001 | <0.005 | <0.05 | <0.0001 | <0.01           | 0.14            | <0.1 | 0.1  | <1       | NR       |
| 27/11/23                      | 0.35      | 342                     | 6.05 | +162 | 18.6 | 13.38 | 994.07  | 103 |     | 06/12/23                 | 28/12/23                         | 28   | <0.001 | <0.005 | <0.05 | <0.0001 | 0.03            | 0.15            | <0.1 | 0.2  | <1       | NR       |
| 22/03/24                      | 0.33      | 372                     | 6.07 | +198 | 16.7 | 13.78 | 993.67  | 103 |     | 08/04/24                 | 29/04/24                         | 31   | <0.001 | <0.005 | <0.05 | <0.0001 | <0.01           | 0.15            | <0.1 | 0.2  | 4        | ND       |

Table 1c: Groundwater quality & depth

| Frequency required by licence | DO        | EC  | pH   | Eh   | Temp | D     | WL     | RL  | Alk     | Received from laboratory | Accessible on Council website by | Cl   | Mn     | Zn     | Fe    | Hg      | NH <sub>3</sub> | NO <sub>x</sub> | TKN  | TN   | TOC  | PAH  |
|-------------------------------|-----------|-----|------|------|------|-------|--------|-----|---------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|------|--------|--------|-------|---------|-----------------|-----------------|------|------|------|------|
|                               |           |     |      |      |      |       |        |     |         | mg/L                     | µS/cm                            | 1-14 | mV     | °C     | m     | m       | mg/L            | mg/L            | mg/L | mg/L | mg/L | mg/L |
| Measure                       |           |     |      |      |      |       |        |     |         |                          |                                  |      |        |        |       |         |                 |                 |      |      |      |      |
| GWEX-03                       | 3 monthly |     |      |      |      |       |        |     |         |                          |                                  |      |        |        |       |         |                 |                 |      |      |      |      |
| 05/01/19                      | 0.70      | 867 | 6.43 | +205 | 18.2 | 12.03 | 992.15 | 280 | GWEX-03 | 17/01/19                 | 07/02/19                         | 104  | <0.001 | <0.005 | <0.05 | <0.0001 | 0.04            | 0.09            | 0.1  | 0.2  | 1    | NR   |
| 15/03/19                      | 0.21      | 875 | 6.71 | +146 | 18.0 | 12.27 | 991.91 | 283 |         | 25/03/19                 | 15/04/19                         | 103  | <0.001 | <0.005 | <0.05 | <0.0001 | 0.04            | 0.10            | <0.1 | 0.1  | <1   | ND   |
| 13/08/19                      | 0.24      | 865 | 6.44 | +117 | 16.1 | 12.79 | 991.39 | 273 |         | 23/08/19                 | 12/09/19                         | 109  | <0.001 | 0.005  | <0.05 | <0.0001 | 0.02            | 0.09            | 0.2  | 0.3  | 4    | NR   |
| 08/10/19                      | 0.19      | 878 | 6.41 | +129 | 17.6 | 12.91 | 991.27 | 283 |         | 21/10/19                 | 08/11/19                         | 109  | <0.001 | 0.007  | <0.05 | <0.0001 | <0.01           | 0.11            | <0.1 | 0.1  | 6    | NR   |
| 25/02/20                      | 0.38      | 833 | 6.42 | +120 | 19.5 | 13.03 | 991.15 | 283 |         | 05/03/20                 | 25/03/20                         | 108  | 0.001  | <0.005 | <0.05 | <0.0001 | 0.04            | 0.09            | <0.1 | <0.1 | <1   | NR   |
| 19/05/20                      | 0.19      | 848 | 6.55 | +247 | 17.2 | 12.72 | 991.46 | 282 |         | 27/05/20                 | 16/06/20                         | 111  | <0.001 | <0.005 | <0.05 | <0.0001 | 0.03            | 0.08            | 0.1  | 0.2  | 4    | ND   |
| 01/09/20                      | 0.32      | 832 | 6.57 | +161 | 17.4 | 12.47 | 991.71 | 293 |         | 15/09/20                 | 05/10/20                         | 110  | 0.001  | 0.005  | <0.05 | <0.0001 | 0.02            | 0.09            | <0.1 | <0.1 | 9    | NR   |
| 13/10/20                      | 0.21      | 797 | 6.52 | +157 | 19.2 | 12.42 | 991.76 | 287 |         | 22/10/20                 | 11/11/20                         | 113  | <0.001 | 0.005  | <0.05 | <0.0001 | 0.01            | 0.08            | <0.1 | <0.1 | 3    | NR   |
| 17/02/21                      | 0.19      | 828 | 6.44 | +146 | 17.1 | 11.99 | 992.19 | 287 |         | 02/03/21                 | 22/03/21                         | 110  | <0.001 | <0.005 | <0.05 | <0.0001 | <0.01           | 0.08            | <0.1 | <0.1 | 8    | NR   |
| 21/05/21                      | 0.28      | 825 | 6.24 | +148 | 17.0 | 11.29 | 992.89 | 293 |         | 01/06/21                 | 22/06/21                         | 108  | <0.001 | <0.005 | <0.05 | <0.0001 | <0.01           | 0.08            | <0.1 | <0.1 | 9    | ND   |
| 11/08/21                      | 0.22      | 849 | 6.43 | +143 | 16.2 | 10.76 | 993.42 | 290 |         | 20/08/21                 | 09/09/21                         | 114  | <0.001 | 0.006  | <0.05 | <0.0001 | <0.01           | 0.10            | <0.1 | 0.1  | <1   | NR   |
| 20/10/21                      | 0.28      | 811 | 6.49 | +78  | 17.5 | 10.05 | 994.13 | 287 |         | 01/11/21                 | 19/11/21                         | 109  | 0.001  | 0.005  | <0.05 | <0.0001 | <0.01           | 0.09            | <0.1 | <0.1 | 5    | NR   |
| 14/01/22                      | 0.19      | 824 | 6.53 | -74  | 18.1 | 9.25  | 994.93 | 293 |         | 27/01/22                 | 16/02/22                         | 118  | 0.012  | 0.007  | 0.06  | <0.0001 | 0.02            | 0.09            | <0.1 | <0.1 | 4    | NR   |
| 20/04/22                      | 0.13      | 840 | 6.52 | -103 | 18.0 | 8.67  | 995.51 | 307 |         | 03/05/22                 | 19/05/22                         | 125  | 0.008  | 0.006  | <0.05 | <0.0001 | 0.02            | 0.08            | 0.1  | 0.2  | 6    | ND   |
| 28/06/22                      | 0.30      | 832 | 6.26 | +130 | 15.0 | 8.50  | 995.68 | 293 |         | 11/07/22                 | 29/07/22                         | 117  | 0.004  | 0.006  | <0.05 | <0.0001 | <0.01           | 0.15            | 0.2  | 0.4  | 7    | NR   |
| 13/10/22                      | 0.43      | 833 | 6.39 | +157 | 15.7 | 7.89  | 996.29 | 270 |         | 24/10/22                 | 11/11/22                         | 112  | 0.002  | 0.010  | <0.05 | <0.0001 | <0.01           | 0.17            | 0.3  | 0.5  | 8    | NR   |
| 13/12/22                      | 0.48      | 813 | 6.41 | +188 | 16.0 | 7.69  | 996.49 | 273 |         | 30/12/22                 | 23/01/23                         | 124  | 0.001  | 0.006  | <0.05 | <0.0001 | <0.01           | 0.15            | 0.2  | 0.4  | 2    | NR   |
| 27/03/23                      | 0.23      | 809 | 6.34 | -285 | 18.4 | 8.38  | 995.80 | 277 |         | 06/04/23                 | 01/05/23                         | 119  | 0.073  | <0.005 | 1.67  | <0.0001 | 0.43            | 0.20            | 0.6  | 0.8  | 3    | ND   |
| 06/07/23                      | 0.09      | 828 | 6.35 | -219 | 15.1 | 8.70  | 995.48 | 273 |         | 14/07/23                 | 03/08/23                         | 112  | 0.022  | 0.009  | 0.69  | <0.0001 | 0.10            | 0.06            | 0.2  | 0.3  | 3    | NR   |
| 08/09/23                      | 0.15      | 806 | 6.37 | -52  | 16.1 | 9.07  | 995.11 | 270 |         | 22/09/23                 | 06/10/23                         | 119  | 0.004  | 0.008  | 0.17  | <0.0001 | 0.01            | 0.09            | <0.1 | <0.1 | <1   | NR   |
| 27/11/23                      | 0.19      | 746 | 6.42 | +114 | 19.7 | 9.52  | 994.66 | 273 |         | 06/12/23                 | 28/12/23                         | 119  | 0.002  | 0.008  | <0.05 | <0.0001 | 0.03            | 0.10            | <0.1 | 0.1  | 2    | NR   |
| 20/03/24                      | 0.32      | 840 | 6.38 | +142 | 17.0 | 9.92  | 994.26 | 270 |         | 08/04/24                 | 29/04/24                         | 123  | 0.002  | 0.006  | <0.05 | <0.0001 | 0.02            | 0.12            | <0.1 | 0.1  | 8    | ND   |

Table 2: Surface water quality

| Frequency required by licence |             | DO                 | EC    | pH   | Eh   | Temp | Alk  | Received from laboratory | Accessible on Council website by | SS       | SO <sub>4</sub> | Cl   | Ca   | Mg   | Na   | K     | Mn     | Zn     | Fe    | NH <sub>3</sub> | NO <sub>x</sub> | TKN   | TN   | TOC  | Phenols |       |  |  |
|-------------------------------|-------------|--------------------|-------|------|------|------|------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|----------|-----------------|------|------|------|------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-----------------|-----------------|-------|------|------|---------|-------|--|--|
| Measure                       |             | mg/L               | µS/cm | 1-14 | mV   | °C   | mg/L |                          |                                  | mg/L     | mg/L            | mg/L | mg/L | mg/L | mg/L | mg/L  | mg/L   | mg/L   | mg/L  | mg/L            | mg/L            | mg/L  | mg/L | mg/L | mg/L    | mg/L  |  |  |
| LS5                           | 6 monthly   |                    |       |      |      |      |      | LS5                      |                                  | NR       | NR              | NR   | NR   | NR   | NR   | NR    | NR     | NR     | NR    | NR              | NR              | NR    | NR   | NR   | NR      |       |  |  |
| 16/04/19                      |             | 4.61               | 565   | 6.68 | +153 | 13.6 | 123  | 26/04/19                 | 16/05/19                         | 70       |                 |      |      |      |      | 0.576 | 0.006  | <0.05  | <0.01 | 4.3             | 4.3             | 33    |      |      |         |       |  |  |
| 08/10/19                      |             | Insufficient water |       |      |      |      |      | 27/05/20                 | 16/06/20                         | <5       |                 |      |      |      |      | 0.014 | <0.005 | 0.36   | <0.01 | 0.8             | 0.8             | 11    |      |      |         |       |  |  |
| 20/05/20                      |             | 15.52              | 269   | 9.51 | +128 | 16.5 | 60   | 22/10/20                 | 11/11/20                         | 9        |                 |      |      |      |      | 0.052 | <0.005 | 0.49   | <0.01 | 0.9             | 0.9             | 14    |      |      |         |       |  |  |
| 14/10/20                      |             | 9.37               | 279   | 8.74 | +247 | 16.6 | 67   | 01/06/21                 | 22/06/21                         | <5       |                 |      |      |      |      | 0.026 | 0.008  | 0.25   | <0.01 | 1.2             | 1.2             | 14    |      |      |         |       |  |  |
| 24/05/21                      |             | 9.78               | 269   | 6.85 | +163 | 13.4 | 87   | 01/11/21                 | 19/11/21                         | 28       |                 |      |      |      |      | 0.078 | <0.005 | 0.42   | 0.01  | 1.4             | 1.4             | 13    |      |      |         |       |  |  |
| 20/10/21                      |             | 6.62               | 257   | 6.78 | +58  | 16.4 | 53   | 03/05/22                 | 19/05/22                         | <5       |                 |      |      |      |      | 0.013 | <0.005 | 0.16   | <0.01 | 3.8             | 3.8             | 20    |      |      |         |       |  |  |
| 20/04/22                      |             | 11.01              | 570   | 7.25 | +114 | 18.0 | 147  | 24/10/22                 | 11/11/22                         | 22       |                 |      |      |      |      | 0.129 | <0.005 | 0.41   | <0.01 | 1.8             | 1.8             | 22    |      |      |         |       |  |  |
| 13/10/22                      |             | 11.60              | 426   | 8.10 | +182 | 20.2 | 113  | 06/04/23                 | 01/05/23                         | 46       |                 |      |      |      |      | 0.384 | 0.005  | 0.46   | <0.01 | 2.4             | 2.4             | 18    |      |      |         |       |  |  |
| 28/03/23                      |             | 7.28               | 268   | 6.78 | +221 | 24.1 | 120  | 15/09/23                 | 06/10/23                         | 238      |                 |      |      |      |      | 0.759 | <0.005 | 0.18   | 0.06  | 3.6             | 3.7             | 15    |      |      |         |       |  |  |
| 07/09/23                      |             | 7.30               | 463   | 7.00 | +214 | 15.8 | 67   | 08/04/24                 | 29/04/24                         | 19       |                 |      |      |      |      | 0.026 | 0.006  | 0.41   | <0.01 | 1.3             | 1.3             | 11    |      |      |         |       |  |  |
| 22/03/24                      |             | 9.14               | 430   | 7.17 | +204 | 20.4 | 67   |                          |                                  |          |                 |      |      |      |      |       |        |        |       |                 |                 |       |      |      |         |       |  |  |
| SWEX-01                       | 3 monthly   |                    |       |      |      |      |      | SWEX-01                  |                                  |          |                 |      |      |      |      |       |        |        |       |                 |                 |       |      |      |         |       |  |  |
| 05/01/19                      |             | dry                |       |      |      |      |      | 05/03/20                 | 25/03/20                         | <5       | 11              | 6    | 28   | 8    | 9    | 9     | 0.084  | <0.005 | 0.17  | 0.04            | <0.01           | 0.7   | 0.7  | 6    | <0.05   |       |  |  |
| 15/03/19                      |             | dry                |       |      |      |      |      | 15/09/20                 | 05/10/20                         | <5       | 17              | 10   | 24   | 6    | 9    | 6     | 0.007  | <0.005 | 0.19  | 0.24            | <0.01           | <0.5  | <0.5 | 4    | <0.05   |       |  |  |
| 16/04/19                      |             | dry                |       |      |      |      |      | 02/03/21                 | 22/03/21                         | 12       | 90              | 12   | 37   | 9    | 12   | 11    | 0.321  | 0.013  | 0.29  | 0.04            | <0.01           | 1.3   | 1.3  | 14   | <0.05   |       |  |  |
| 13/08/19                      |             | dry                |       |      |      |      |      | 01/06/21                 | 22/06/21                         | 10       | 10              | 8    | 25   | 7    | 10   | 32    | 1.080  | 0.006  | 0.62  | <0.01           | <0.01           | 0.4   | 0.4  | 8    | <0.05   |       |  |  |
| 09/10/19                      |             | dry                |       |      |      |      |      | 20/08/21                 | 09/09/21                         | <5       | 15              | 9    | 18   | 5    | 8    | 4     | 0.002  | <0.005 | <0.05 | <0.01           | <0.01           | 0.2   | 0.2  | 5    | <0.05   |       |  |  |
| 25/02/20                      | 2.59 kL/day | 4.41               | 242   | 6.98 | +106 | 22.5 | 107  | 01/11/21                 | 19/11/21                         | <5       | 11              | 6    | 28   | 6    | 10   | 4     | 0.061  | <0.005 | 0.52  | 0.02            | 0.01            | 0.5   | 0.5  | 8    | <0.05   |       |  |  |
| 19/05/20                      |             | dry                |       |      |      |      |      | 27/01/22                 | 16/02/22                         | 20       | 2               | 9    | 31   | 8    | 12   | 7     | 1.470  | 0.011  | 1.13  | 0.02            | 0.02            | 0.7   | 0.7  | 11   | <0.05   |       |  |  |
| 01/09/20                      |             | Flow hint          | 7.15  | 214  | 7.51 | +180 | 16.6 | 80                       | 03/05/22                         | 19/05/22 | 11              | 1    | 10   | 25   | 7    | 12    | 7      | 0.957  | 0.008 | 0.36            | <0.01           | <0.01 | 0.8  | 0.8  | 10      | <0.05 |  |  |
| 13/10/20                      |             | dry                |       |      |      |      |      | 11/07/22                 | 29/07/22                         | <5       | 17              | 12   | 20   | 6    | 11   | 5     | 0.521  | 0.015  | 2.15  | 0.02            | 0.01            | 0.5   | 0.5  | 5    | <0.05   |       |  |  |
| 17/02/21                      |             | Flow hint          | 4.14  | 331  | 6.74 | +207 | 17.4 | 40                       | 24/10/22                         | 11/11/22 | <5              | 7    | 20   | 27   | 9    | 25    | 10     | 0.037  | 0.008 | 0.13            | <0.01           | 0.83  | 1.2  | 2.0  | 12      | <0.05 |  |  |
| 24/05/21                      |             | Flow hint          | 3.31  | 278  | 6.37 | +150 | 12.9 | 107                      | 30/12/22                         | 23/01/23 | 6               | 84   | 22   | 31   | 11   | 22    | 13     | 0.136  | 0.013 | 0.06            | 0.14            | 3.00  | 1.7  | 4.7  | 9       | <0.05 |  |  |
| 11/08/21                      |             | Flow hint          | 10.20 | 184  | 6.59 | +137 | 11.1 | 67                       | 06/04/23                         | 01/05/23 | 31              | 24   | 11   | 12   | 4    | 13    | 8      | 0.099  | 0.009 | 0.22            | 0.04            | <0.01 | 1.4  | 1.4  | 10      | <0.05 |  |  |
| 20/10/21                      |             | Flow hint          | 7.96  | 221  | 7.05 | +163 | 18.3 | 90                       | 14/07/23                         | 03/08/23 | 10              | 19   | 20   | 16   | 6    | 18    | 13     | 0.056  | 0.011 | 0.23            | 0.06            | 0.36  | 1.6  | 2.0  | 8       | <0.05 |  |  |
| 14/01/22                      |             | Flow hint          | 3.13  | 256  | 6.45 | +95  | 21.8 | 117                      | 06/12/23                         | 28/12/23 | <5              | 24   | 16   | 20   | 5    | 12    | 11     | 0.022  | 0.019 | 0.16            | 0.03            | 0.03  | 0.8  | 0.8  | 9       | <0.05 |  |  |
| 20/04/22                      |             | Flow hint          | 6.05  | 242  | 6.90 | +125 | 19.8 | 110                      | 08/04/24                         | 29/04/24 | 12              | 10   | 17   | 5    | 11   | 9     | 9      | 0.050  | 0.012 | 0.17            | 0.04            | <0.01 | 1.0  | 1.0  | 10      | <0.05 |  |  |
| 28/06/22                      |             | Flow hint          | 4.47  | 205  | 6.15 | +55  | 9.1  | 67                       |                                  |          |                 |      |      |      |      |       |        |        |       |                 |                 |       |      |      |         |       |  |  |
| 13/10/22                      | 51.8kL/day  | 10.19              | 289   | 7.11 | +173 | 14.6 | 100  |                          |                                  |          |                 |      |      |      |      |       |        |        |       |                 |                 |       |      |      |         |       |  |  |
| 13/12/22                      | 2.59kL/day  | 4.51               | 417   | 6.96 | +228 | 19.4 | 47   |                          |                                  |          |                 |      |      |      |      |       |        |        |       |                 |                 |       |      |      |         |       |  |  |
| 27/03/23                      |             | Flow hint          | 4.57  | 175  | 6.46 | +142 | 22.7 | 24                       |                                  |          |                 |      |      |      |      |       |        |        |       |                 |                 |       |      |      |         |       |  |  |
| 06/07/23                      |             | Flow hint          | 4.91  | 223  | 6.66 | +127 | 11.9 | 43                       |                                  |          |                 |      |      |      |      |       |        |        |       |                 |                 |       |      |      |         |       |  |  |
| 07/09/23                      |             | dry                |       |      |      |      |      |                          |                                  |          |                 |      |      |      |      |       |        |        |       |                 |                 |       |      |      |         |       |  |  |
| 27/11/23                      | 2.52 kL/day | 4.31               | 227   | 7.10 | +205 | 21.9 | 90   |                          |                                  |          |                 |      |      |      |      |       |        |        |       |                 |                 |       |      |      |         |       |  |  |
| 22/03/24                      | 5.76kL/day  | 3.97               | 206   | 6.76 | +167 | 16.2 | 47   |                          |                                  |          |                 |      |      |      |      |       |        |        |       |                 |                 |       |      |      |         |       |  |  |

Table 3a: Concentrated leachate quality – LL1 &amp; LL2

| Frequency required by licence | DO    | EC    | pH    | Eh   | Temp | Alk  | Received from laboratory | Accessible on Council website by | Cl   | Mn    | Zn     | Fe   | Hg      | NH <sub>3</sub> | NO <sub>x</sub> | TKN       | TN    | TOC  | PAH      | OC&OP Pesticides | BTEX compounds |      |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|------|-------|--------|------|---------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------|-------|------|----------|------------------|----------------|------|
| Measure                       | mg/L  | µS/cm | 1-14  | mV   | °C   | mg/L |                          |                                  | mg/L | mg/L  | mg/L   | mg/L | mg/L    | mg/L as N       | mg/L as N       | mg/L as n | mg/L  | mg/L | mg/L     | mg/L             | mg/L           | mg/L |
| LL1 Annually                  |       |       |       |      |      |      | LL1                      |                                  |      |       |        |      |         |                 |                 |           |       |      | NR       |                  |                |      |
| 08/10/19                      | 6.36  | 3970  | 7.60  | +193 | 22.7 | 550  | 21/10/19                 | 08/11/19                         | 628  | 0.202 | 0.030  | 4.57 | <0.0001 | 0.22            | 101.0           | 8.6       | 110   | 47   |          | ND               | ND             |      |
| 14/10/20                      | 8.24  | 3330  | 7.91  | +189 | 22.1 | 920  | 22/10/20                 | 11/11/20                         | 516  | 0.688 | 0.014  | 0.57 | <0.0001 | 16.6            | 48.8            | 23.5      | 72.3  | 66   |          | ND               | ND             |      |
| 19/10/21                      | 3.63  | 3410  | 7.83  | +68  | 21.7 | 1327 | 01/11/21                 | 19/11/21                         | 327  | 1.330 | 0.077  | 6.70 | <0.0001 | 81.3            | 1.14            | 83.6      | 84.7  | 80   |          | ND               | ND             |      |
| 12/10/22                      | 3.90  | 2448  | 7.56  | +179 | 18.8 | 1160 | 24/10/22                 | 11/11/22                         | 225  | 0.928 | 0.028  | 6.33 | <0.0001 | 53.0            | 0.48            | 73.2      | 73.7  | 74   |          | ND               | ND             |      |
| 07/09/23                      | 3.73  | 3085  | 7.16  | -63  | 19.3 | 1347 | 15/09/23                 | 06/10/23                         | 506  | 1.080 | 0.022  | 75.5 | <0.0001 | 98.4            | 1.76            | 104.0     | 106.0 | 109  |          | ND               | ND             |      |
| LL2 6 monthly                 |       |       |       |      |      |      | LL2                      |                                  |      |       |        |      |         |                 |                 |           |       |      | Annually | Annually         | Annually       |      |
| 05/01/19                      | 29.43 | 4980  | 10.07 | +142 | 32.3 | 1087 | 17/01/19                 | 07/02/19                         | 1020 | 0.148 | <0.005 | 0.69 | <0.0001 | 0.60            | 0.04            | 19.7      | 19.7  | 142  | NR       | NR               | NR             |      |
| 13/08/19                      | 31.72 | 7315  | 9.57  | +110 | 14.1 | 1233 | 23/08/19                 | 12/09/19                         | 1710 | 0.058 | 0.019  | 5.37 | <0.0001 | 1.21            | 0.01            | 55.5      | 55.5  | 255  | ND       | ND               | ND             |      |
| 25/02/20                      | 8.29  | 2497  | 8.29  | +49  | 23.9 | 787  | 05/03/20                 | 25/03/20                         | 329  | 0.080 | <0.005 | 0.51 | <0.0001 | 75.9            | 4.47            | 85.9      | 90.4  | 37   | NR       | NR               | NR             |      |
| 01/09/20                      | 6.85  | 3385  | 8.44  | +112 | 20.1 | 1073 | 15/09/20                 | 05/10/20                         | 538  | 0.089 | <0.005 | 0.35 | <0.0001 | 70.8            | 5.99            | 80.8      | 86.8  | 67   | ND       | ND               | ND             |      |
| 17/02/21                      | 8.40  | 3740  | 8.41  | +58  | 22.5 | 1267 | 02/03/21                 | 22/03/21                         | 574  | 0.073 | <0.005 | 0.43 | <0.0001 | 105.0           | 0.42            | 102.0     | 102.0 | 89   | ND       | ND               | ND             |      |
| 11/08/21                      | 15.24 | 3605  | 8.31  | +97  | 14.8 | 1360 | 20/08/21                 | 09/09/21                         | 506  | 0.106 | <0.005 | 0.75 | <0.0001 | 123.0           | 1.34            | 132.0     | 133.0 | 86   | ND       | ND               | ND             |      |
| 14/01/22                      | 14.10 | 3695  | 7.99  | -38  | 23.7 | 1400 | 27/01/22                 | 16/02/22                         | 467  | 0.101 | <0.005 | 0.82 | <0.0001 | 125.0           | 1.95            | 129.0     | 131.0 | 91   | NR       | NR               | NR             |      |
| 28/06/22                      | 12.69 | 3150  | 7.76  | +63  | 9.6  | 1300 | 11/07/22                 | 29/07/22                         | 443  | 0.174 | 0.005  | 1.39 | <0.0001 | 103.0           | 0.28            | 118.0     | 118.0 | 90   | ND       | ND               | ND             |      |
| 13/12/22                      | 17.04 | 3285  | 8.35  | +154 | 19.9 | 1240 | 30/12/22                 | 23/01/23                         | 441  | 0.130 | <0.005 | 1.33 | <0.0001 | 126.0           | 0.94            | 125.0     | 126.0 | 89   | NR       | NR               | NR             |      |
| 06/07/23                      | 16.78 | 2591  | 8.63  | -16  | 10.6 | 907  | 14/07/23                 | 03/08/23                         | 440  | 0.142 | <0.005 | 1.17 | <0.0001 | 28.4            | 0.06            | 47.4      | 47.5  | 75   | ND       | ND               | ND             |      |
| 27/11/23                      | 15.19 | 2555  | 8.94  | +50  | 27.5 | 800  | 06/12/23                 | 28/12/23                         | 552  | 0.028 | <0.005 | 0.43 | <0.0001 | 4.18            | 1.32            | 15.5      | 16.8  | 80   | NR       | NR               | NR             |      |

Table 3b: Weaker leachate quality – LS2, LS3, LS4 – previously surface water

| Frequency required by licence |  | DO       | EC    | pH   | Eh   | Temp | Alk | Received from laboratory | Accessible on Council website by | VFR | SS    | Cl     | Mn    | Zn   | Fe | Hg    | NH <sub>3</sub> | NO <sub>x</sub> | TKN  | TN  | TOC | PAH | OC&OP Pesticides | BTEX compounds |  |
|-------------------------------|--|----------|-------|------|------|------|-----|--------------------------|----------------------------------|-----|-------|--------|-------|------|----|-------|-----------------|-----------------|------|-----|-----|-----|------------------|----------------|--|
| LS2 6 monthly                 |  | LS2      |       |      |      |      |     |                          |                                  |     |       |        |       | LS2  |    |       |                 |                 |      |     |     |     |                  |                |  |
| 16/04/19                      |  | 13.52    | 14730 | 9.86 | +105 | 13.7 | 553 | 26/04/19                 | 16/05/19                         | NR  | NR    | 0.022  | 0.016 | 0.41 | NR | NR    | <0.01           | 30.6            | 30.6 | 307 | NR  | NR  | NR               |                |  |
| 08/10/19                      |  | No water |       |      |      |      |     | 27/05/20                 | 16/06/20                         | <5  | 0.001 | 0.006  | <0.05 |      |    | 0.04  | 1.0             | 1.0             | 1.0  | 7   |     |     |                  |                |  |
| 20/05/20                      |  | 10.73    | 600   | 9.23 | +123 | 17.8 | 67  | 22/10/20                 | 11/11/20                         | 16  | 0.005 | <0.005 | 0.37  |      |    | 0.01  | 0.5             | 0.5             | 0.5  | 8   |     |     |                  |                |  |
| 14/10/20                      |  | 9.71     | 765   | 9.76 | +154 | 19.1 | 50  | 01/06/21                 | 22/06/21                         | <5  | 0.014 | 0.005  | 0.08  |      |    | 0.02  | 2.4             | 2.4             | 2.4  | 23  |     |     |                  |                |  |
| 24/05/21                      |  | 12.06    | 1033  | 8.78 | +159 | 14.8 | 93  | 01/11/21                 | 19/11/21                         | <5  | 0.024 | <0.005 | 0.08  |      |    | 1.78  | 9.6             | 11.4            | 11.4 | 28  |     |     |                  |                |  |
| 19/10/21                      |  | 10.30    | 1247  | 8.41 | +36  | 19.4 | 373 | 29/04/22                 | 19/05/22                         | 5   | 0.008 | 0.007  | <0.05 |      |    | 0.74  | 9.3             | 10.0            | 10.0 | 47  |     |     |                  |                |  |
| 18/04/22                      |  | 9.50     | 1686  | 8.24 | +40  | 21.7 | 467 | 24/10/22                 | 11/11/22                         | <5  | 0.018 | <0.005 | 0.57  |      |    | 3.33  | 19.1            | 22.4            | 22.4 | 45  |     |     |                  |                |  |
| 13/10/22                      |  | 7.38     | 1802  | 8.31 | +128 | 16.8 | 500 | 06/04/23                 | 01/05/23                         | 40  | 0.022 | <0.005 | 0.12  |      |    | <0.01 | 7.2             | 7.2             | 7.2  | 50  |     |     |                  |                |  |
| 27/03/23                      |  | 9.46     | 1840  | 9.09 | +20  | 23.2 | 467 | 15/09/23                 | 06/10/23                         | 8   | 0.019 | <0.005 | 0.31  |      |    | 0.02  | 6.0             | 6.0             | 6.0  | 59  |     |     |                  |                |  |
| 07/09/23                      |  | 10.03    | 1932  | 9.01 | +161 | 16.4 | 507 | 08/04/24                 | 29/04/24                         | 32  | 0.017 | <0.005 | 0.26  |      |    | <0.01 | 6.6             | 6.6             | 6.6  | 60  |     |     |                  |                |  |
| 22/03/24                      |  | 10.43    | 2472  | 9.31 | +221 | 21.6 | 533 | LS3 6 monthly            |                                  | NR  |       | NR     |       | NR   |    | NR    |                 | NR              |      | NR  |     | NR  |                  |                |  |
| 16/04/19                      |  | 9.67     | 1214  | 8.30 | +167 | 14.1 | 17  | 26/04/19                 | 16/05/19                         | <5  | 0.002 | <0.005 | <0.05 |      |    | 0.14  | 3.62            | 1.2             | 4.8  | 9   |     |     |                  |                |  |
| 08/10/19                      |  | No water |       |      |      |      |     | 05/03/20                 | 25/03/20                         | <5  | 0.034 | 0.007  | 0.64  |      |    | 0.72  | 6.93            | 5.0             | 11.9 | 31  |     |     |                  |                |  |
| 25/02/20                      |  | 7.23     | 1365  | 7.99 | +70  | 23.4 | 207 | 22/10/20                 | 11/11/20                         | <5  | 0.032 | <0.005 | 0.06  |      |    | 0.10  | <0.01           | 2.9             | 2.9  | 36  |     |     |                  |                |  |
| 14/10/20                      |  | 10.09    | 1483  | 9.12 | +186 | 18.2 | 160 | 01/06/21                 | 22/06/21                         | <5  | 0.076 | <0.005 | 0.20  |      |    | 3.49  | 2.06            | 10.1            | 12.2 | 55  |     |     |                  |                |  |
| 24/05/21                      |  | 6.66     | 1803  | 8.27 | +168 | 14.2 | 487 | 01/11/21                 | 19/11/21                         | <5  | 0.060 | 0.006  | 0.10  |      |    | 8.67  | 7.19            | 13.6            | 20.8 | 53  |     |     |                  |                |  |
| 19/10/21                      |  | 9.29     | 2079  | 8.36 | +31  | 20.0 | 513 | 29/04/22                 | 19/05/22                         | 6   | 0.153 | 0.011  | 0.08  |      |    | 24.40 | 5.68            | 29.0            | 34.7 | 73  |     |     |                  |                |  |
| 18/04/22                      |  | 9.73     | 2096  | 8.27 | +41  | 21.4 | 700 | 24/10/22                 | 11/11/22                         | 6   | 0.128 | 0.010  | 0.57  |      |    | 15.0  | 7.19            | 25.9            | 33.1 | 58  |     |     |                  |                |  |
| 12/10/22                      |  | 6.05     | 1931  | 8.13 | +147 | 18.7 | 587 | 06/04/23                 | 01/05/23                         | 42  | 0.031 | <0.005 | 0.27  |      |    | 0.08  | <0.01           | 9.9             | 9.9  | 68  |     |     |                  |                |  |
| 27/03/23                      |  | 11.71    | 1831  | 9.16 | +20  | 22.8 | 467 | 15/09/23                 | 06/10/23                         | 15  | 0.029 | <0.005 | 0.52  |      |    | 3.28  | 0.07            | 9.1             | 9.2  | 70  |     |     |                  |                |  |
| 07/09/23                      |  | 7.31     | 1893  | 8.36 | +163 | 16.5 | 493 | 08/04/24                 | 29/04/24                         | 64  | 0.050 | 0.007  | 1.30  |      |    | 0.07  | <0.01           | 7.6             | 7.6  | 57  |     |     |                  |                |  |
| 22/03/24                      |  | 10.95    | 2220  | 9.11 | +197 | 21.6 | 487 | LS4 6 monthly            |                                  | NR  |       | NR     |       | NR   |    | NR    |                 | NR              |      | NR  |     | NR  |                  |                |  |
| 16/04/19                      |  | 4.62     | 2780  | 8.73 | +142 | 15.2 | 193 | 26/04/19                 | 16/05/19                         | 85  | 0.114 | 0.008  | 0.60  |      |    | 0.57  | <0.01           | 9.7             | 9.7  | 104 |     |     |                  |                |  |
| 08/10/19                      |  | No water |       |      |      |      |     | 05/03/20                 | 25/03/20                         | 27  | 1.010 | 0.014  | 1.36  |      |    | 6.37  | 4.73            | 10.3            | 15.0 | 34  |     |     |                  |                |  |
| 25/02/20                      |  | 5.70     | 2023  | 8.16 | +81  | 23.6 | 500 | 22/10/20                 | 11/11/20                         | 24  | 0.514 | <0.005 | 0.39  |      |    | 0.80  | 0.18            | 5.9             | 6.1  | 54  |     |     |                  |                |  |
| 14/10/20                      |  | 12.21    | 1998  | 8.53 | +240 | 17.3 | 387 | 01/06/21                 | 22/06/21                         | 29  | 0.339 | <0.005 | 0.52  |      |    | 9.00  | 0.62            | 19.1            | 19.7 | 75  |     |     |                  |                |  |
| 24/05/21                      |  | 16.89    | 2290  | 8.52 | +167 | 15.5 | 607 | 01/11/21                 | 19/11/21                         | 6   | 0.629 | 0.005  | 0.53  |      |    | 14.00 | 2.36            | 20.0            | 22.4 | 65  |     |     |                  |                |  |
| 19/10/21                      |  | 7.68     | 2533  | 8.26 | +115 | 22.8 | 633 | 29/04/22                 | 19/05/22                         | <5  | 1.760 | 0.008  | 0.59  |      |    | 34.50 | 0.12            | 38.3            | 38.4 | 83  |     |     |                  |                |  |
| 18/04/22                      |  | 4.24     | 2506  | 7.36 | -24  | 24.0 | 840 | 24/10/22                 | 11/11/22                         | 8   | 1.080 | <0.005 | 0.73  |      |    | 34.00 | 1.79            | 48.8            | 50.6 | 73  |     |     |                  |                |  |
| 12/10/22                      |  | 5.49     | 2510  | 7.90 | +112 | 21.8 | 787 | 06/04/23                 | 01/05/23                         | 49  | 0.115 | <0.005 | 0.44  |      |    | 2.07  | 0.30            | 13.8            | 14.1 | 94  |     |     |                  |                |  |
| 27/03/23                      |  | 18.36    | 2780  | 8.95 | +32  | 26.3 | 600 | 15/09/23                 | 06/10/23                         | 11  | 0.237 | <0.005 | 0.63  |      |    | 9.51  | 0.12            | 17.4            | 17.5 | 97  |     |     |                  |                |  |
| 07/09/23                      |  | 4.27     | 2531  | 8.25 | +231 | 18.6 | 613 | 08/04/24                 | 29/04/24                         | 129 | 0.092 | 0.006  | 0.32  |      |    | 0.10  | <0.01           | 15.5            | 15.5 | 94  |     |     |                  |                |  |
| 22/03/24                      |  | 22.52    | 3315  | 9.74 | +140 | 21.6 | 520 |                          |                                  |     |       |        |       |      |    |       |                 |                 |      |     |     |     |                  |                |  |

Table 3c: Leachate quality – overflows (LSO1, LSO2, LSO3, LSO4, LSO5)

| Frequency required by licence        | pH         | EC   | Received from laboratory | Accessible on Council website by | VFR    | SS   | Alk  | TOC  | Cl    | Mn     | Zn    | Fe   | NH <sub>3</sub> | NO <sub>x</sub> | TKN       | TN   | BTEX compounds |  |
|--------------------------------------|------------|------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|--------|------|------|------|-------|--------|-------|------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------|------|----------------|--|
| Measure                              | 1-14 µS/cm |      |                          |                                  | KL/day | mg/L | mg/L | mg/L | mg/L  | mg/L   | mg/L  | mg/L | mg/L as N       | mg/L as N       | mg/L as n | mg/L | mg/L           |  |
| <b>LSO1 overflow</b>                 |            |      |                          |                                  |        |      |      |      |       |        |       |      |                 |                 |           |      |                |  |
| No overflow                          |            |      |                          |                                  |        |      |      |      |       |        |       |      |                 |                 |           |      |                |  |
| <b>LSO2 overflow</b>                 |            |      |                          |                                  | 648    | 68   | 248  | 35   | 209   | 0.043  | 0.031 | 1.32 | 1.00            | 8.74            | 5.5       | 14.2 | ND             |  |
| 05/08/16                             |            | 7.99 | 1460                     |                                  | 5      | 100  | 560  | 55   | 299   | 0.09   | 0.011 | 1.17 | 0.09            | <0.01           | 3.4       | 3.4  | ND             |  |
| 01/09/16                             |            | 8.30 | 2030                     |                                  | 108    | 38   | 354  | 96   | 231   | 0.06   | 0.019 | 0.25 | 1.93            | 5.78            | 5.7       | 11.5 | ND             |  |
| 19/09/16                             |            | 8.45 | 1660                     |                                  | 173    | 32   | 296  | 41   | 216   | 0.05   | 0.016 | 0.72 | 0.55            | 3.16            | 4.3       | 7.5  | ND             |  |
| 31/03/17                             |            | 7.26 | 1678                     |                                  |        |      |      |      |       |        |       |      |                 |                 |           |      |                |  |
| <b>LSO3(downstream) If LSO1,2or5</b> |            |      |                          |                                  |        |      |      |      |       |        |       |      |                 |                 |           |      |                |  |
| 05/08/16                             |            | 7.77 | 1510                     |                                  | 54     | 214  | 40   | 244  | 0.011 | 0.020  | 0.33  | 0.14 | 8.91            | 4.2             | 13.1      | ND   |                |  |
| 01/09/16                             |            | 7.43 | 164                      |                                  | 14     | 54   | 18   | 13   | 0.20  | 0.009  | 3.21  | 0.04 | 0.02            | 1.3             | 1.3       | ND   |                |  |
| 19/09/16                             |            | 8.00 | 430                      |                                  | 18     | 111  | 25   | 42   | 0.04  | <0.005 | 1.80  | 0.08 | 0.22            | 1.6             | 1.8       | ND   |                |  |
| 31/03/17                             |            | 6.71 | 181                      |                                  | 34     | 54   | 15   | 9    | 0.10  | 0.009  | 3.86  | 0.01 | <0.01           | 1.4             | 1.4       | ND   |                |  |
| <b>LSO4 (upstream) If LSO1,2or5</b>  |            |      |                          |                                  |        |      |      |      |       |        |       |      |                 |                 |           |      |                |  |
| 05/08/16                             |            | 7.44 | 164                      |                                  | <5     | 49   | 14   | 13   | 0.009 | 0.012  | 1.56  | 0.01 | <0.01           | 0.9             | 0.9       | ND   |                |  |
| 01/09/16                             |            | 7.67 | 253                      |                                  | <5     | 97   | 18   | 21   | 0.03  | 0.007  | 0.45  | 0.02 | 0.01            | 1.1             | 1.1       | ND   |                |  |
| 19/09/16                             |            | 7.92 | 213                      |                                  | 16     | 73   | 22   | 18   | 0.04  | <0.005 | 1.92  | 0.18 | 0.06            | 1.4             | 1.5       | ND   |                |  |
| 31/03/17                             |            | 6.67 | 247                      |                                  | 7      | 69   | 20   | 14   | 0.05  | 0.007  | 2.08  | 0.06 | <0.01           | 1.4             | 1.4       | ND   |                |  |
| <b>LSO5 overflow</b>                 |            |      |                          |                                  |        |      |      |      |       |        |       |      |                 |                 |           |      |                |  |
| No overflow                          |            |      |                          |                                  |        |      |      |      |       |        |       |      |                 |                 |           |      |                |  |

Table 4: Leachate volume

| Month of discharge for irrigation | Year 2020 (kL) | Accessible on Council website by | Year 2021 (kL) | Accessible on Council website by | Year 2022 (kL) | Accessible on Council website by | Year 2023 (kL) | Accessible on Council website by | Year 2024 (kL) | Accessible on Council website by |
|-----------------------------------|----------------|----------------------------------|----------------|----------------------------------|----------------|----------------------------------|----------------|----------------------------------|----------------|----------------------------------|
| January                           | 136.8          | 25/03/20                         | 216.0          | 22/03/21                         | 453.6          | 19/05/22                         | 208.8          | 01/05/23                         | 158            | 29/04/24                         |
| February                          | 180.0          | 25/03/20                         | 280.8          | 22/03/21                         | 3060.0         | 19/05/22                         | 324.0          | 01/05/23                         | 50.4           | 29/04/24                         |
| March                             | 223.2          | 16/06/20                         | 172.8          | 22/06/21                         | 2016.0         | 19/05/22                         | 129.6          | 01/05/23                         | 86.4           | 29/04/24                         |
| April                             | 372.0          | 16/06/20                         | 187.2          | 22/06/21                         | 532.8          | 19/05/22                         | 79.2           | 06/10/23                         |                |                                  |
| May                               | 136.8          | 16/06/20                         | 259.2          | 22/06/21                         | 374.4          | 29/07/22                         | 93.6           | 06/10/23                         |                |                                  |
| June                              | 100.1          | 05/10/20                         | 93.6           | 09/09/21                         | 345.6          | 29/07/22                         | 79.2           | 06/10/23                         |                |                                  |
| July                              | 101.5          | 05/10/20                         | 108.0          | 19/11/21                         | 259.2          | 11/11/22                         | 115.2          | 06/10/23                         |                |                                  |
| August                            | 266.4          | 05/10/20                         | 180.0          | 19/11/21                         | 187.2          | 11/11/22                         | 100.8          | 06/10/23                         |                |                                  |
| September                         | 64.8           | 11/11/20                         | 165.6          | 19/11/21                         | 957.6          | 11/11/22                         | 100.8          | 29/04/24                         |                |                                  |
| October                           | 172.8          | 11/11/20                         | 259.2          | 19/11/21                         | 2534.6         | 11/11/22                         | 144.0          | 29/04/24                         |                |                                  |
| November                          | 424.8          | 22/03/21                         | 1483.2         | 16/02/22                         | 727.2          | 23/01/23                         | 64.8           | 29/04/24                         |                |                                  |
| December                          | 151.2          | 22/03/21                         | 2044.8         | 16/02/22                         | 1094.4         | 23/01/23                         | 100.8          | 29/04/24                         |                |                                  |

**Methane** is a colourless, odourless gas that is flammable and explosive. It is generated approximately three months after the deposition of putrescible solid waste and once oxygen is depleted. Testing is conducted above ground surfaces to assure than none is escaping to air, and in buildings to assure against asphyxiation and explosion.

Comments on methane monitoring results: Methane is occasionally detected but remediated with soil cover usually by the next day.

**Table 5: Methane detections (surface or building)**

| Frequency required by licence | Detection locations             | Methane (CH <sub>4</sub> ) by volume in air | Methane (CH <sub>4</sub> ) by volume in air | Methane (CH <sub>4</sub> ) as % LEL (Lower Explosive Limit) | Accessible on Council website by | Remediation |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|---|---|---|----------------------------------|-------------|
| Measure                       |                                 | ppm CH <sub>4</sub> in air                  | % CH <sub>4</sub> in air                    | % LEL   |                                  |             |
| 3 monthly                     |                                 |   |   |   |                                  |             |
| 22/01/18                      | On ground outside Vent 4, Fig 1 | 9,000                                       | 0.999                                       | 19.98   | 19/02/18                         | YES         |
| 14/07/18                      | On ground outside Vent 4, Fig 1 | 155   | 0.015                                       | 0.310   | 09/08/18                         |             |
| 10/09/18                      | Nil methane detected            |   |   |   | 12/10/18                         |             |
| 15/10/18                      | On ground outside Vent 4, Fig 1 | 510   | 0.051                                       | 1.020   | 12/11/18                         |             |
| 07/01/19                      | Nil methane detected            |   |   |   | 07/02/19                         |             |
| 11/03/19                      | Nil methane detected            |   |   |   | 15/04/19                         |             |
| 15/08/19                      | Nil methane detected            |   |   |   | 12/09/19                         |             |
| 09/10/19                      | Nil methane detected            |   |   |   | 08/11/19                         |             |
| 20/02/20                      | Nil methane detected            |   |   |   | 25/03/20                         |             |
| 19/05/20                      | Nil methane detected            |   |   |   | 16/06/20                         |             |
| 09/09/20                      | Nil methane detected            |   |   |   | 05/10/20                         |             |
| 15/10/20                      | Nil methane detected            |   |   |   | 11/11/20                         |             |
| 17/02/21                      | Nil methane detected            |   |   |   | 22/03/21                         |             |
| 21&25/05/21                   | Nil methane detected            |   |   |   | 22/06/21                         |             |
| 09/08/21                      | On ground outside Vent 4, Fig 1 | 4,750                                       | 0.475                                       | 9.5   | 09/09/21                         |             |
| 20/10/21                      | Nil methane detected            |   |   |   | 19/11/21                         |             |
| 14/01/22                      | Nil methane detected            |   |   |   | 16/02/22                         |             |
| 25/04/22                      | Nil methane detected            |   |   |   | 19/05/22                         |             |
| 28/6&1/7/22                   | Nil methane detected            |   |   |   | 29/07/22                         |             |
| 12/10/22                      | Nil methane detected            |   |   |   | 11/11/22                         |             |
| 13/12/22                      | Nil methane detected            |   |   |   | 23/01/23                         |             |
| 27&28/03/23                   | Nil methane detected            |   |   |   | 01/05/23                         |             |
| 12/07/23                      | Nil methane detected            |   |   |   | 03/08/23                         |             |
| 18/09/23                      | Nil methane detected            |   |   |   | 06/10/23                         |             |
| 27/11/23                      | Nil methane detected            |   |   |   | 28/12/23                         |             |
| 02/04/24                      | Nil methane detected            |   |   |   | 29/04/24                         |             |

Note: 500 ppm CH<sub>4</sub> by volume in air = 0.05% CH<sub>4</sub> by volume in air = 1% LEL

**Table 6: Monthly rainfall** (from daily rainfall)

| Landfill rain gauge<br>Daily rainfall summarised here<br>as monthly rainfall | Year 2020<br>(mm) | Accessible<br>on Council<br>website | Year 2021<br>(mm) | Accessible<br>on Council<br>website | Year 2022<br>(mm) | Accessible<br>on Council<br>website | Year 2023<br>(mm) | Accessible<br>on Council<br>website | Year 2024<br>(mm) | Accessible<br>on Council<br>website |
|--|-------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------|
| January  | 171.0             | 25/03/20                            | 31.0              | 22/03/21                            | 89.0              | 19/05/22                            | 38.0              | 01/05/23                            | 58.0              | 29/04/24                            |
| February   | 165.0             | 25/03/20                            | 133.0             | 22/03/21                            | 88.8              | 19/05/22                            | 47.0              | 01/05/23                            | 73.0              | 29/04/24                            |
| March  | 54.0              | 16/06/20                            | 131.0             | 22/06/21                            | 191.0             | 19/05/22                            | 157.0             | 01/05/23                            | 58.0              | 29/04/24                            |
| April  | 44.0              | 16/06/20                            | 22.0              | 22/06/21                            | 29.0              | 19/05/22                            | 26.0              | 06/10/23                            |                   |                                     |
| May  | 35.0              | 16/06/20                            | 15.0              | 22/06/21                            | 42.0              | 29/07/22                            | 13.0              | 06/10/23                            |                   |                                     |
| June   | 34.0              | 05/10/20                            | 32.0              | 09/09/21                            | 10.0              | 29/07/22                            | 27.0              | 06/10/23                            |                   |                                     |
| July   | 41.0              | 05/10/20                            | 42.0              | 09/09/21                            | 72.0              | 11/11/22                            | 15.0              | 06/10/23                            |                   |                                     |
| August   | 43.0              | 05/10/20                            | 65.0              | 19/11/21                            | 69.0              | 11/11/22                            | 9.2               | 06/10/23                            |                   |                                     |
| September  | 32.0              | 11/11/20                            | 44.0              | 19/11/21                            | 114.0             | 11/11/22                            | 1.2               | 29/04/24                            |                   |                                     |
| October  | 102.0             | 11/11/20                            | 78.0              | 19/11/21                            | 125.0             | 11/11/22                            | 39.0              | 29/04/24                            |                   |                                     |
| November   | 18.0              | 22/03/21                            | 200.0             | 16/02/22                            | 44.0              | 23/01/23                            | 109.0             | 29/04/24                            |                   |                                     |
| December   | 238.0             | 22/03/21                            | 134.0             | 16/02/22                            | 46.0              | 23/01/23                            | 111.0             | 29/04/24                            |                   |                                     |